## **Global Significant Risk Assessment – Confined Space**



Potentially Fatal Risk	Critical Controls to Reduce or Eliminate
Atmospheric Hazards Introduced	Air Monitoring; heat monitoring  MSDS Review and approval process  Attendant to monitor  Ventilation of the space  Isolation and purging of lines into space  Hot work permit  Rotation of employees out of the space
	No use of compressed gases in a space  Life line/rescue equipment/rescue plan  Critical Behaviors – following procedures; responding to alarms; monitoring co-workers; proper completion of pre-job review based on permits; understanding the risks and controls prior to doing work
Hazards introduced from other work in area	Attendant to recognize other potential risks  Pre-job planning and review of other work in area  Signage and notification for other work groups  Communication between work groups

	Critical Behaviors – checking area prior to entry for other work groups; communicating between
	work groups; thorough completion of pre-job risk reviews
Physical Hazards (Fire, entrapment/engulfment, radiation, heat stress, overhead hazards)	Attendant to recognize/monitor potential risks/hazards
	LOTOTO of energy sources
	Ventilation of the space
	Lifeline, retrieval equipment, escape/rescue plan
	Isolation of incoming lines to mitigate entrapment/engulfment potential
	Communication from work groups
	Air Monitoring the space for gasses
	Access control to avoid overhead hazards
	Hot Work Permit
	Pre-Job risk review to identify risk factors and controls
	Shielding for radiation
	Monitoring space for heat and rotation of employees
	Use of radios for communications with attendant
	Intrinsically Safety Equipment
	Critical Behaviors – Thorough completion of area work permits and pre-job inspections or
	evaluations; evaluating and understanding potential hazards associated with confined space;
	Notifying attendant if signs or symptoms occur
Electrical or other energy sources	LOTOTO of energy sources; energy sources directly or indirectly associated with the work or space
	Lifeline, escape/rescue plan
	Emergency Response Personnel that understands the hazards of the work being performed
	Use of a qualified person in pre-job planning and risk review (ie., ECC or electrician)
	Pre-Job risk review to identify risk factors and controls
	Critical Behaviors – Following LOTOTO procedures; addressing concerns to qualified individual;
	conducting pre-job planning and risk review; stop work if concerns arise
Caught in mechanical or moving parts	Attendant to recognize/monitor potential risks/hazards
	LOTOTO of all energy; Isolation of moving parts associated with or near the confined space

	Guarding on moving parts
	Lifeline, retrieval equipment, escape/rescue plan
	Pre-Job Risk Assessment to identify internal risk hazards
	<b>Critical Behaviors -</b> Following LOTOTO procedures; conducting pre-job planning and risk review; stop work if concerns arise
Physical Demand/Capabilities	Entry Supervisor needs to review capabilities
	Permits – Identify risks of space and physical demand or capabilities
	Emergency Response Resources
	Critical Behaviors – Make supervisor aware of any limitations; Notify attendant if signs and symptoms occurs

Red Flags – Indicate potential unsafe behavior or lack of controls		
Lack of monitoring equipment used in space		
Employee complaints or showing signs or symptoms		
No attendant present at the space opening		
Change in atmosphere (smell, sight, sound)		
Lack of gas monitoring results		
Lack of life lines or other rescue equipment		
No means of communication (ie., radios)		
No ventilation equipment in area		
No response from entrants in space		
Attendant doing other duties in addition to role as attendant		
Attendant not present or doing other work		
People working around the area of the confined space that are not part of the confined space entry		
Smoke, fumes, or other indication around the space		
New work starts in area		
Lack of barricading or access control to reduce overhead hazards		
Missing fall protection or retrieval system		

Incomplete applicable permits	
Incomplete Pre-Job to determine other risk factors	
Incomplete Confined Space Permit or other applicable permits	
Employees completing task with lack of understanding work	
Contactors not understanding controls or requirements of confined space	
No response from entrants	